These guidance notes have been compiled to allow for the possibility that the judging of the award will once again take place online because of Covid19. We hope that in 2021, in addition to the judging process, we will once again be able to host a live session (online if necessary) to showcase the student’s work to Society members as part of the conference.

**Notes for guidance – Patterns of Fashion Award**

* The competition is for a reconstruction, not an interpretation. The student should aim to reconstruct a garment from one of Janet Arnold’s Patterns of Fashion books, as far as possible to the pattern specifications – not to a contemporary figure or to a scaled down size.
* The garment will be judged on line, silhouette and period accuracy relative to the chosen pattern.
* Wherever possible the student should have viewed an original garment of a similar style as the patterns are difficult to interpret. Students should also consult further scholarship such as the work being undertaken by Jenny Tiramani and Susan North. The current situation with Covid19 has made access to museums and archives very difficult and this will be considered in the judging. Please refer to the book list below for possible alternative sources.
* Please refer to the attached list of archives, and their conditions of entry, as some of the garments studied by Janet Arnold are now too fragile to be viewed.
* The garments must be made in calico, or another suitable, but inexpensive and neutral coloured fabric.
* The judges will be looking at construction techniques, styling, silhouette, and period accuracy rather than colour and texture.
* Garments dated before the introduction of the sewing machine should be entirely hand sewn.
* The garment should be displayed on a stand with suitable period underpinning to achieve the correct silhouette, and photographed in high resolution for submission.
* Photographs should assist the judges by showing all relevant views, including the inside of the garment, and any detailed finishes highlighted by Janet Arnold’s primary research. Judges will be looking at how the garment sits on the stand in order to produce an accurate silhouette.
* Please submit the photos as a single PDF document. We suggest creating a power point, which will allow you to add text for explanation, and a title slide with your name, the date, and details of your educational institution. Include slides showing the Janet Arnold pattern that you have chosen and your research for the garment. This can be saved as a PDF for emailing to us via the Costume society web site.

**Friday 29th January 2021**

Deadline for submitting PDF via email to the Costume Society – see web site for email address.

The three selected finalists will be invited to submit their finished garments and accompanying film (see below) for judging in July 2021 to coincide with the Costume society conference. (Dates, format and location to be confirmed)

Because of Covid19 restrictions we will also ask the three finalists to make a short 5-minute film (MP4) showing their finished costume and discussing the process of designing and making it. Why was the Janet Arnold pattern chosen? What were the problems encountered when using it? What has worked best in the making? What was the most difficult and how were these problems resolved?

The films will be sent to Michele for the judging. They will also be uploaded to the Costume society YouTube site for viewing by the members.

As part of the 2021 conference we hope to create a live online session where the three finalists can discuss their work with members of the society, as this is an important part of the impetus behind the annual awards.

The award will be given to the student who has, in the opinion of the judges, produced a reconstruction of a garment, from a pattern in one of the Janet Arnold *Patterns of Fashion* books, which reflects the high standards presented in the books.

**Viewing original garments from Janet Arnold, *Patterns of Fashion*.**

Sadly, many of the garments featured in Janet Arnold’s book are now too fragile to be handled, and we encourage students to find similar garments of the same date to view.

**The Fashion Museum Bath** is pleased to welcome students wishing to study the ‘Janet Arnold’ garments. However, please do plan ahead as it can take up to 6 weeks to get an appointment in the Fashion Museum Study Facilities. It is worth noting too that if the garment that you request to view is featured in one of the Museum’s exhibitions during your visit then you will be able to see it in the exhibition, but you will not be able to study the object close up. Please note too that the Museum is not able to send detailed photographs of a piece; students need to visit in person.

**The Victoria and Albert Museum,** has suggested the following alternatives, as the Janet Arnold garments are too fragile to be viewed:

*Patterns of Fashion 1: c.1660-1860*

All available, [T.702-1913](http://collections.vam.ac.uk/item/O34681/dress-unknown/) has been suggested as an alternative to T.783-1913 (page 67, c.1852-6 dress)

*Patterns of Fashion 2: c.1860-1940*

T.69-1937 (page 38) is on display in gallery 40, alt. [T.254 to B-1928](http://collections.vam.ac.uk/item/O122399/dress-unknown/)

T.22-1960 (page 56) is on display in gallery 40, alt [T.24-1960](http://collections.vam.ac.uk/item/O14033/day-dress-mascotte/), [T.23&A-1960](http://collections.vam.ac.uk/item/O13870/dress-unknown/)

T.34-1960 (page 62) is too fragile, cannot be viewed, [T.33-1960](http://collections.vam.ac.uk/item/O358749/dress-pickett/) is closest alternative but also vulnerable

T.69-1966 (page 66) is vulnerable, can be viewed as reference in drawer but recommend alt [T.152&A-1960](http://collections.vam.ac.uk/item/O355500/dress-jays-ltd/), which may be useful for the construction of the modesty panel.

T.214-1953 (page 70, c.1923-5) is vulnerable, can be viewed as reference in drawer.

T.48-1965 (page 86, 1940) will be on loan until October 2018, alt. [T.36-1964](http://collections.vam.ac.uk/item/O133559/evening-dress-elsa-schiaparelli/)

*Patterns of Fashion 3: c. 1560-1620 and Patterns of Fashion 4: c.1540 – 1660*

None of our items from these books should be viewed, they are very fragile and we wish to minimise handling. The Seventeenth century Men’s and Women’s Dress Patterns books are a good alternative resource for patterns.

*Patterns of Fashion 5****: The Content, Cut, Construction & Context of Bodies, Stays, Hoops & Rumps c.1595-1795* by Janet Arnold, Jenny Tiramani, Luca Costiglio, Sebastien Passot, Armells Lucas & Johannes Pietsch. Available from The School of Historical Dress** <http://theschoolofhistoricaldress.org.uk/?page_id=465>

**The Museum of London** can no longer accommodate request from students to view the Janet Arnold garments as they are too fragile. However, photographs of the objects can be viewed at: <https://collections.museumoflondon.org.uk/online/group/21610.html>

**Platt Hall, Manchester** can no longer accommodate visits from students as the garments are too fragile and the collection is currently being moved to another location.

NOTE: It is also worth checking with your local museum, as many hold collections of historic garments.

**Suggested bibliography**

# Cut and Construction of Historical Dress

Janet Arnold, *Patterns of Fashion 1: Englishwomen's dresses c.1660 -1860*, London: Macmillan, 1964/1972

­­\_\_\_\_\_, *Patterns of Fashion 2: Englishwomen's**dresses c.1860-1940*, London: Macmillan, 1966/1972

\_\_\_\_\_, *Patterns of Fashion 3: the cut and construction of clothes for men and women 1560-1620*, London: Macmillan, 1985/1987

Janet Arnold, Jenny Tiramani & Santina M Levey, *Patterns of Fashion 4: the cut and construction of linen shirts, smocks, neckwear, headwear and accessories for men and women c.1540-1660*, London: Macmillan, 2008

The following books may assist in the interpretation of the Janet Arnold patterns:

Melanie Braun et al, *Seventeenth-Century Men’s Dress Patterns, 1600-1630,* London: V&A & Thames & Hudson, 2016

Susan North & Jenny Tiramani, eds. *Seventeenth-Century Women’s Dress Patterns, Book 1*, London: V&A, 2011

\_\_\_\_\_, *Seventeenth-Century Women’s Dress Patterns, Book 2*, London: V&A, 2012

Caroline Johnson, *The Queen's Servants: Gentlewomen's Dress at the Accession of Henry VIII*, Guildford: Fat Goose Press, 2011

Caroline Johnson, *The King’s Servants: Men’s Dress at the accession of Henry VIII*, Guildford: Fat Goose Press, 2009

Ninya Mikhaila & Jane Malcolm-Davies, *The Tudor Tailor*, London: Batsford, 2006

Ninya Mikhaila & Jane Malcolm-Davies, *The Tudor Tailor*, London: Batsford, 2006

Linda Baumgarten & John Watson, *Costume Close-up: Clothing Construction and Pattern 1750-1790*, Colonial Williamsburg & Quite Specific Media, 1999

Nancy Bradfield, *Costume in Detail 1730-1930*, London 1968/81

Norah Waugh, *Corsets and Crinolines*, London, 1954/1972

\_\_\_\_\_, *The cut of men's clothes: 1600-1914*, London, 1964/94

*\_\_\_\_\_, The cut of women's clothes 1600-1930*, London, 1968/87